بِسْمِ اللهِ الرَّحْمنِ الرَّحِيمِ

INDEX
GRAMMAR

Regards,
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Present Indefinite:

Identity: تا ہے، تی ہے، تے ہیں

Formula:

Assertive: Subject + Verb 1st Form + Objective
Negative: Subject + Do/Does not + Verb 1st Form + Objective
Interrogative: Do/Does + Subject + Verb 1st Form + Objective + ?
Interro-Negative: Do/Does + Subject + Not + Verb 1st Form + Objective + ?

- With He, She, It, Name (Singular) *"DOES"* comes and verb will be used as plural. We add s/es with the verb. In making negative or interrogative sentences after using *"DOES"* omit the s/es from the verb.
- With I, We, You, They, Them etc. (Plural) *"DO"* comes and verb will be used as singular.

Example:

(*Singular*) اسد اسکول جاتا ہے.

Assertive/Affirmative Sentence:	Asad goes to school.
Negative Sentence:	Asad does not go to school.
Interrogative Sentence:	Does Asad go to school?
Interro-Negative Sentences:	Does Asad not go to school?

(*Plural*) وہ اسکول جاتے ہیں.

Assertive/Affirmative Sentence:	They go to school.
Negative Sentence:	They do not go to school.
Interrogative Sentence:	Do they go to school?
Interro-Negative Sentences:	Do they not go to school?

Present Continues:

Identity: رہا ہے، رہی ہے، رہیں ہیں

Formula:

Assertive: Subject + Helping Verb + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Objective
Negative: Subject + Helping Verb + not + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Objective
Interrogative: Helping Verb + Subject + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Objective + ?
Interro-Negative: Helping Verb + Subject + Not + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Objective + ?

Helping Verbs: IS, AM, ARE

- With He, She, It, Name (Singular) *"IS"* comes.
- With I *"AM"* Comes.
- With We, You, They, Them etc. (Plural) *"ARE"* comes.

Example:

اسد اسکول جارہا ہے.

Assertive/Affirmative Sentence:	Asad is going to school.
Negative Sentence:	Asad is not going to school.
Interrogative Sentence:	Is Asad going to school?
Interro-Negative Sentences:	Is Asad not going to school?

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Present Perfect:

Identity: چکا ہے، چکی ہے، چکے ہیں

Formula:

Assertive: Subject + Helping Verb + Verb 3*rd* Form + Objective
Negative: Subject + Helping Verb + not + Verb 3*rd* Form + Objective
Interrogative: Helping Verb + Subject + Verb 3*rd* Form + Objective + ?
Interro-Negative: Helping Verb + Subject + Not + Verb 3*rd* Form + Objective + ?

Helping Verbs: HAS, HAVE

- *With He, She, It, Name (Singular) "HAS" comes.*
- *With I, We, You, They, Them etc. (Plural) "HAVE" comes.*

Example:

اسد اسکول جا چکا ہے۔

Assertive/Affirmative Sentence:	Asad has gone to school.
Negative Sentence:	Asad has not gone to school.
Interrogative Sentence:	Has Asad gone to school?
Interro-Negative Sentences:	Has Asad not gone to school?

Present Perfect Continues:

Identity: رہا ہے، رہی ہے، رہیں ہیں --- وقت لازمی

Formula:

Assertive: Subject + Helping Verb + Verb 1*st* Form with (ing) + Objective + Since/For
Negative: Subject + has/have + not been + Verb 1*st* Form with (ing) + Objective + Since/For
Interrogative: Has/Have + Subject + been + Verb 1*st* Form with (ing) + Objective + Since/For + ?
Interro-Negative: Has/Have + Subject + not been + Verb 1*st* Form with (ing) + Objective + Since/For+?

Helping Verbs: HAS BEEN, HAVE BEEN

- *With He, She, It, Name (Singular) "HAS BEEN" comes.*
- *With I, We, You, They, Them etc. (Plural) "HAVE BEEN" comes.*
- **SINCE** *comes with a non particular time i.e. Morning, 2 O' Clock, 1987 etc.*
- **FOR** *comes with a particular time period i.e. 7 Hours, 15 Minutes, 30 Seconds etc.*

Example:

اسد صبح سے پڑھ رہا ہے۔

Assertive/Affirmative Sentence:	Asad has been reading since morning.
Negative Sentence:	Asad has not been reading since morning.
Interrogative Sentence:	Has Asad been reading since morning?
Interro-Negative Sentences:	Has Asad not been reading since morning?

Regards,
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Past Indefinite:

Identity: آ، ئی، ئے

Formula:

Assertive: Subject + Verb 2nd Form + Objective
Negative: Subject + did not + Verb 1st Form + Objective
Interrogative: Did + Subject + Verb 1st Form + Objective + ?
Interro-Negative: Did + Subject + Not + Verb 1st Form + Objective + ?

Example:

اسد اسکول جا چکا ہے۔

Assertive/Affirmative Sentence:	Asad went to school.
Negative Sentence:	Asad did not go to school.
Interrogative Sentence:	Did Asad go to school?
Interro-Negative Sentences:	Did Asad not go to school?

Past Continues:

Identity: رہا تھا، رہی تھی، رہے تھے

Formula:

Assertive: Subject + Helping Verb + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Objective
Negative: Subject + Helping Verb + not + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Objective
Interrogative: Helping Verb + Subject + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Objective + ?
Interro-Negative: Helping Verb + Subject + Not + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Objective + ?

Helping Verbs: WAS, WERE
- With I, He, She, It, Name (Singular) *"WAS"* comes.
- With We, You, They, Them etc. (Plural) *"WERE"* comes.

Example:

اسد اسکول جا رہا تھا۔

Assertive/Affirmative Sentence:	Asad was going to school.
Negative Sentence:	Asad was not going to school.
Interrogative Sentence:	Was Asad going to school?
Interro-Negative Sentences:	Was Asad not going to school?

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Past Perfect:

Identity: چکا تھا، چکی تھی، چکے تھے

Formula:

Assertive: Subject + Helping Verb + Verb 3rd Form + Objective
Negative: Subject + Helping Verb + not + Verb 3rd Form + Objective
Interrogative: Helping Verb + Subject + Verb 3rd Form + Objective + ?
Interro-Negative: Helping Verb + Subject + Not + Verb 3rd Form + Objective + ?

Helping Verbs: HAD

Example:

اسد اسکول جاچکا تھا۔

Assertive/Affirmative Sentence:	Asad had gone to school.
Negative Sentence:	Asad had not gone to school.
Interrogative Sentence:	Had Asad gone to school?
Interro-Negative Sentences:	Had Asad not gone to school?

Past Perfect Continues:

Identity: رہا تھا، رہی تھی، رہے تھے ۔۔۔ وقت لازمی

Formula:

Assertive: Subject + Helping Verb + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Since/For + Objective
Negative: Subject + had not been + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Since/For + Objective
Interrogative: Had + Subject + been + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Since/For + Objective + ?
Interro-Negative: Had + Subject + not been + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Since/For + Objective + ?

Helping Verbs: HAD BEEN

- *SINCE comes with a non particular time i.e. Morning, 2 O' Clock, 1987 etc.*
- *FOR comes with a particular time period i.e. 7 Hours, 15 Minutes, 30 Seconds etc.*

Example:

اسد صبح سے پڑھ رہا تھا۔

Assertive/Affirmative Sentence:	Asad had been reading since morning.
Negative Sentence:	Asad had not been reading since morning.
Interrogative Sentence:	Had Asad reading since morning?
Interro-Negative Sentences:	Had Asad not been reading since morning?

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Future Indefinite:

Identity: هوگا، هوگی، هونگے

Formula:

Assertive: Subject + Helping Verb + Verb 1st Form + Objective
Negative: Subject + Helping Verb + not + Verb 1st Form + Objective
Interrogative: Helping Verb + Subject + Verb 1st Form + Objective + ?
Interro-Negative: Helping Verb + Subject + Not + Verb 1st Form + Objective + ?

Helping Verbs: WILL, SHALL

- *With I, We "SHALL" comes.*
- *With He, She, It, We, You, They, Them etc. "WILL" comes.*

Example:

اسد اسکول جائے گا۔

Assertive/Affirmative Sentence: Asad will go to school.
Negative Sentence: Asad will not go to school.
Interrogative Sentence: Will Asad go to school?
Interro-Negative Sentences: Will Asad not go to school?

Future Continues:

Identity: رہا هوگا، رہی هوگی، رہے هونگے

Formula:

Assertive: Subject + Helping Verb + be + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Objective
Negative: Subject + Helping Verb + not be + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Objective
Interrogative: Helping Verb + Subject + be + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Objective + ?
Interro-Negative: Helping Verb + Subject + Not be + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Objective + ?

Helping Verbs: WILL, SHALL

- *With I, We "SHALL" comes.*
- *With He, She, It, We, You, They, Them etc. "WILL" comes.*

Example:

اسد اسکول جا رہا هوگا۔

Assertive/Affirmative Sentence: Asad will be going to school.
Negative Sentence: Asad will not be going to school.
Interrogative Sentence: Will Asad be going to school?
Interro-Negative Sentences: Will Asad not be going to school?

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Future Perfect:

Identity: چکا ہوگا، چکی ہوگی، چکے ہونگے

Formula:

Assertive: Subject + Helping Verb + have + Verb 3rd Form + Objective
Negative: Subject + Helping Verb + not have + Verb 3rd Form + Objective
Interrogative: Helping Verb + Subject + have + Verb 3rd Form + Objective + ?
Interro-Negative: Helping Verb + Subject + Not have + Verb 3rd Form + Objective + ?

Helping Verbs: WILL, SHALL

- *With I, We "**SHALL**" comes.*
- *With He, She, It, We, You, They, Them etc. "**WILL**" comes.*

Example:

اسد اسکول جا چکا ہوگا۔

Assertive/Affirmative Sentence:	Asad will have gone to school.
Negative Sentence:	Asad will not have gone to school.
Interrogative Sentence:	Will Asad have gone to school?
Interro-Negative Sentences:	Will Asad not have gone to school?

Future Perfect Continues:

Identity: رہا ہوگا، رہی ہوگی، رہے ہونگے --- وقت لازمی

Formula:

Assertive: Subject + Helping Verb + have been + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Objective + Since/For
Negative: Subject + Helping Verb + not have been + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Objective + Since/For
Interrogative: Helping Verb + Subject + have been + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Objective + Since/For+?
Interro-Negative: H.V + Subject + not have been + Verb 1st Form with (ing) + Objective + Since/For + ?

Helping Verbs: WILL, SHALL

- *With I, We "**SHALL**" comes.*
- *With He, She, It, We, You, They, Them etc. "**WILL**" comes.*
- ***SINCE** comes with a non particular time i.e. Morning, 2 O' Clock, 1987 etc.*
- ***FOR** comes with a particular time period i.e. 7 Hours, 15 Minutes, 30 Seconds etc.*

Example:

اسد صبح سے پڑھ رہا ہوگا۔

Assertive/Affirmative Sentence:	Asad will have been reading since morning.
Negative Sentence:	Asad will not have been reading since morning.
Interrogative Sentence:	Will Asad have been reading since morning?
Interro-Negative Sentences:	Will Asad not have been reading since morning?

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